AILET

General Exceptions in IPC: Unsound Mind, Intoxication and Accident

Aditya Anand · 24 Oct 2021

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.docxpressoPlugin { font-size: 83.35%; } .h5p_layout { box-sizing: content-box !important; } .h5p_layout *{ float: none; text-align: initial; box-sizing: border-box; } /*to make sure that floating elements are always inside the document bounds*/ .h5p_layout:after { content: " "; display: block; height: 0; clear: both; visibility: hidden; } /* a default layout for documents without maste styles */ .h5p_default_layout { margin-top: 3.6rem; margin-left: 8.50464rem; margin-bottom: 3.6rem; margin-right: 8.50464rem; writing-mode: lr-tb; } /*hack for IE */ wbr:after { content: "\00200B"; } /*hack to get some extra top margin for anchors if needed*/ .h5p_layout span[id^="_Toc"]{ padding-top: 10px; margin-top: -10px; } /* Remove unwanted numbering styles */ .h5p_layout .removeNumbering:before{ content: initial !important; display: none; all: initial !important; } /* give zero default top and bottom paddings for paragraphs*/ .h5p_layout p { color: #000000; line-height: 1; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout span { color: #000000; font-weight: normal; } .h5p_layout span.dropcap { color: inherit; font-family: inherit !important; } .h5p_layout h1, .h5p_layout h2, .h5p_layout h3, .h5p_layout h4, .h5p_layout h5, .h5p_layout h6 { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; font-family: inherit; font-weight: 500; line-height: 1; color: inherit; } /* give zero default top and bottom paddings for paragraphs in tables*/ .h5p_layout table p { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout ul, .h5p_layout ol { list-style-type: none; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0.5em; padding-left: 0; } .h5p_layout ul li, .h5p_layout ol li { list-style-type: none; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0.5em; } .h5p_layout li p { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout table { border: none; } .h5p_layout td { vertical-align: top; border: none; } .h5p_layout th { vertical-align: top; border: none; } .h5p_layout div { margin-bottom: 10pt; } .h5p_layout img { margin: 0; padding: 0; } .h5p_layout ul ul { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout li { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; list-style-type: none !important; } .h5p_layout ul, .h5p_layout ol { list-style-type: none !important; } .h5p_layout td[data-sorting] p:before, .h5p_layout th[data-sorting] p:before { content: ' '; padding-right: 16px; background: url(

background-position: left center; background-repeat: no-repeat; } .sortDecorator { border-bottom: 3px solid #b70000 !important; } /* This is a spacial class designed to remove unwanted bullets when a li has ul as its first child*/ .h5p_layout .removeBullet:before { content: none !important; } /*responsive tables*/ .h5p_layout div.dxoResponsiveTable{ margin: 0 !important; padding: 0 !important; overflow-x: auto !important; overflow-y: hidden; } /* chart tooltips */ .c3-tooltip-container td.name { white-space: nowrap; } /* External services*/ .h5p_layout iframe { resize: vertical; border: 1px solid #fff; } .h5p_layout div.youtube { position:relative; padding-bottom:56.25%; height:0; overflow:hidden; background-color: transparent; } .h5p_layout div.youtube iframe { resize: none; position:absolute; top:0; left:0; width:100%; height:100%; } div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 {margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 ul {margin-left: -0in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 18pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO1_1;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 ul ul {margin-left: -0.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 54pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO1_2;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul {margin-left: -1in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 90pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO1_3;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -1.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 126pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO1_4;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 162pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO1_5;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;}

div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 198pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO1_6;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 234pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO1_7;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 270pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO1_8;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -4in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 306pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO1_9;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 {margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 ul {margin-left: -0in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 18pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO2_1;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 ul ul {margin-left: -0.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 54pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO2_2;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul {margin-left: -1in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 90pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO2_3;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -1.5in;padding:

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counter(ulLFO3_1, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_3;margin-left: -0.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 54pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_2;content: counter(ulLFO3_2, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_4;margin-left: -1.125in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 90pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_3;content: counter(ulLFO3_3, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_5;margin-left: -1.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 126pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_4;content: counter(ulLFO3_4, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_6;margin-left: -2in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 162pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_5;content: counter(ulLFO3_5, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_7;margin-left: -2.625in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 198pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_6;content: counter(ulLFO3_6, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_8;margin-left: -3in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 234pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_7;content: counter(ulLFO3_7, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_9;margin-left: -3.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 270pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_8;content: counter(ulLFO3_8, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -

0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_10;margin-left: -4.125in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 306pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_9;content: counter(ulLFO3_9, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 {margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 ul {margin-left: -0in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 18pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO4_1;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 ul ul {margin-left: -0.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 54pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO4_2;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul {margin-left: -1in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 90pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO4_3;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -1.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 126pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO4_4;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 162pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO4_5;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 198pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO4_6;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-

cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 234pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO4_7;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 270pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO4_8;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -4in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 306pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO4_9;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 {margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 ul {margin-left: -0in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 18pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO5_1;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 ul ul {margin-left: -0.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 54pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO5_2;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul {margin-left: -1in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 90pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO5_3;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -1.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 126pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-

increment: ulLFO5_4;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 162pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO5_5;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 198pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO5_6;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 234pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO5_7;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 270pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO5_8;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -4in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 306pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO5_9;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P1 {border-top: none !important;border-left: none !important;border-bottom: 0.0138in solid #4F81BD !important;border-right: none !important;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0in !important;padding-bottom: 0.0555in !important;padding-right: 0in !important;margin-bottom: 0.2083in !important;line-height: 1 !important;break-before: page !important;text-align: center !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P1 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Cambria;color: #17365D;letter-spacing: 0.0034in;font-size: 26pt;hyphenate: false;font-weight: bold;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P2 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P2 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times

New Roman;font-weight: bold;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P3 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P3 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-weight: bold;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P4 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P4 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P5 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T6 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-style: italic !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T7 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-style: italic !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T8 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T9 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P10 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T11 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-style: italic !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T12 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P13 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P13 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P14 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P14 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P15 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P15 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P16 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T17 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-style: italic !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T18 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T19 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T20 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-weight: bold !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T21 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P22 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P22 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P23 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T24 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T25 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T26 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt

!important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T27 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-style: italic !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T28 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T29 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-style: italic !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T30 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T31 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-style: italic !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T32 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T33 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T34 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T35 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P36 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P36 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P37 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P37 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P38 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P38 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P39 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P39 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P40 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P40 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-weight: bold;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P41 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P41 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-weight: bold;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T42 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T43 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-style: italic !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T44 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 span.T45 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 14pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P46 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P46 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P47 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P47 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 14pt;} div#h5p_6a7c04726d915 p.P48

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General Exceptions in IPC: Unsound Mind, Intoxication and AccidentUNSOUNDNESS OF MINDPrinciple: Nothing is an offence which is done by a person who, at the time of doing it, by reason of unsoundness of mind, is incapable of knowing the nature of the act, or that he is doing what is either wrong or contrary to lawInsanity is recognized as a general defence. It based on two principles- Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea which states that an action does not constitute an offence unless done with a guilty intention and insane persons are incapable of entertaining blame worthy intention.Furiosi nulla voluntas est which states that no culpability can be fastened upon insane persons as they have no free will.The words ‘unsoundness of mind’ include following kinds of persons:Idiot i.e. a person who is insane since birthLunatic i.e. a person who has acquired madness after birth either due to disease or injuryNon compos mentis i.e. a person who does not have a control over one’s mindIn the famous case R v. McNaughten 1843 the following principles to determine the insanity of a person were laid:The person must be insane at the time of committing the offence. In order to see whether the accused was insane at the time of the commission of offence, the state of mind before and after the commission of offence is relevant. Insanity must be due to a medical disease of mind such as schizophrenia (hallucinations), epilepsy (fits), somnambulism (sleep-walking), split personality disorder etc. Legal insanity recognizes only the impairment of cognitive faculties and when cognitive faculties are not impaired and only will and emotions are affected, insane impulses are not a defence.The disease must be so grave and serious that it renders a person totally incapable of understanding the nature of his act or that he is doing what is either wrong or contrary to law.Persons who are occasionally ‘possessed’ by the ‘spirits’ and those who being in fits of delirium, very often conjure up visions or images are given benefit of unsoundness of mind.The accused should be incapable of knowing whether the act done by him is right or wrong. The accused should be inherently incapable of knowing the nature of the act and not a mere erroneous belief.Any crime committed before or after insanity is not excusable.INTOXICATIONPrinciple: Nothing is an offence which is done by a person who, at the time of doing it, is, by reason of intoxication, incapable of knowing the nature of the act, or that he is doing what is either wrong, or contrary to law; provided that the thing which intoxicated him was administered to him without his knowledge or against his will.Drunkenness is a species of madness for which the man is to blame. If a man chooses to get drunk, it is his own voluntary act,

there is no excuse in law. It is based on the principle of ‘Qui pecat ebrius luat sobrius’ i.e. let him who sins when drunk be punished when sober. If the defence for voluntary intoxication was allowed then every person would intoxicate himself, commit a crime, plead guilty and escape punishment. This would result into a total failure of justice. However when a person gets intoxicated by mistake or someone administers him intoxicants by using force, fraud or compulsion and in consequence such person commits an offence then he shall get defence under the criminal law.Following are the essential ingredients to be fulfilled in order to claim defence:The intoxication must be involuntary i.e. without knowledge or against willThe intoxication must be of such a high degree that a person becomes totally incapable of knowing the nature of the act or that he is doing is either wrong or contrary to law i.e. he totally loose his cognitive faculties to decide what is right or wrongThe crime should be committed exactly at the time when the mind was under the influence of intoxication. Any crime before intoxication or after the effect of intoxication was over shall not be given any defence under the criminal law.The test is that by reason of involuntary drunkenness the accused was incapable of forming an intention of committing the offence i.e. drunkenness must have affected his faculty of understanding to form the requisite intent. Taking alcohol on persuasion is not against knowledge or will, it will be considered as voluntary intoxication. Also if in any situation type of intoxication is not mentioned, we presume it to be a case of voluntary intoxication.ACCIDENTPrinciple: Nothing is an offence which is done by accident or misfortune and without any criminal intention or knowledge in the doing of a lawful act in a lawful manner by lawful means and with proper care and caution.An effect is said to be accidental when the act by which it is caused is not done with the intention of causing it. An accident is something that happens out of the ordinary course of things. The act must be unintentional which cannot be predicted by ordinary prudent man.Following are the essential ingredients of accident:The event was sudden, unexpected and unforeseeable. It must be a result of misfortune.There must be no criminal intention or knowledge attached to the actThe act being done must be completely lawful in nature and justifiedThe person should exercise due care and cautionIf an accident is caused while doing an unlawful act with proper due care and attention, if any harm is caused no defence shall be given. It only exempts the doer of an innocent act or lawful act in an innocent or lawful manner and without any criminal intention or knowledge from any unforeseen evil result that may ensure from accident or misfortune.Accidents and misfortunes are given as a defence under the criminal law because in commission of such acts the accused lacks the requisite mens rea required to constitute an offence. (function($) { //footnotes $('.defaultNote').children(":first").css('cursor', 'pointer');

$('.defaultNote').children(":first").click(function(){ var gotoID = '#' + $(this).parent().attr('id'); $('html, body').animate({ scrollTop: $('a[href="' + gotoID + '"]').offset().top - 60, }, 250, 'linear') }); }(jQuery)); var numFormat = ",."; (function($) { "use strict"; //do some cleaning on load var sortCells = $('td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]'); sortCells.each(function(){ var first = $(this).text().trim().charAt(0); if (first == '@'){ var oldHTML = $(this).html(); var newHTML = oldHTML.replace('@', ''); $(this).html(newHTML); } }); function sortingTable(node, pos, ordBy){ var rows = node.children('tbody').children('tr').get(); rows.sort(function(a, b) { var X = $(a).children('td').eq(pos).text().toUpperCase(); var Y = $(b).children('td').eq(pos).text().toUpperCase(); if (numFormat != '.,'){ //we are dealing with a different locale and we need to do some //transformation in numbers X = convert2number(X); Y = convert2number(Y); } else { X = X.replace(/,/g, '').replace(/ /g, ''); Y = Y.replace(/,/g, '').replace(/ /g, ''); } var currencies = ['$', '¥', '£', '€']; var arrayLength = currencies.length; var XX = X; var YY = Y; for (var i = 0; i < arrayLength; i++) { XX = XX.replace(currencies[i], ''); YY = YY.replace(currencies[i], ''); } if (!isNaN(XX) && !isNaN(YY)){ var floatXX = parseFloat(XX); var floatYY = parseFloat(YY); return -(floatYY-floatXX) * ordBy; } else if (!isNaN(XX) && isNaN(YY)){ return -1 * ordBy; } else if (isNaN(XX) && !isNaN(YY)){ return ordBy; } else { if(X < Y) { return -1 * ordBy; } if(X > Y) { return 1 * ordBy; } return 0; } }); $.each(rows, function(index, row) { node.children('tbody').append(row); }); } function removeTableCellDecoration() { $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").removeClass('sortDecorator'); } //unbind the click event just in case we are loading more than one document $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").off('click'); $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").click(function(){ removeTableCellDecoration(); $(this).addClass('sortDecorator'); //get desired ordering var ordering = $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering'); if (ordering == 'ASC'){ var ordBy = -1; $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering', 'DESC'); } else { var ordBy = 1; $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering', 'ASC'); } var cellPosition = $(this).prevAll().length; var table = $(this).parents('table:first'); sortingTable(table, cellPosition, ordBy); }); function convert2number(str) { str = str.trim(); if (str.match(/^\d+/)) { //we have to take special care when the thousand separators are '.' var result_0 = str.replace(/\./g, '_@_'); var result_1 = result_0.replace(window.numFormat[0], '.'); var result = result_1.replace(/_@_/g, ''); result .replace(/ /g, ''); return result; } else { return str; } } }(jQuery));

Read our previous post on offences against property under IPC here.

Take our test on offences against property under ipc here.

Read our post on the Landmark Judgements of 2019-2020.

Read our post on Elements of Crime.

Read CLATapult's post on offer and acceptance here. Also, try their mocks for more legal reasoning practice questions.

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