BLOGS

Introduction to the Law of Torts for SLAT/CLAT

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Introduction to the Law of Torts for SLAT/CLAT

.docxpressoPlugin { font-size: 83.35%; } .h5p_layout { box-sizing: content-box !important; } .h5p_layout *{ float: none; text-align: initial; box-sizing: border-box; } /*to make sure that floating elements are always inside the document bounds*/ .h5p_layout:after { content: " "; display: block; height: 0; clear: both; visibility: hidden; } /* a default layout for documents without maste styles */ .h5p_default_layout { margin-top: 3.6rem; margin-left: 8.50464rem; margin-bottom: 3.6rem; margin-right: 8.50464rem; writing-mode: lr-tb; } /*hack for IE */ wbr:after { content: "\00200B"; } /*hack to get some extra top margin for anchors if needed*/ .h5p_layout span[id^="_Toc"]{ padding-top: 10px; margin-top: -10px; } /* Remove unwanted numbering styles */ .h5p_layout .removeNumbering:before{ content: initial !important; display: none; all: initial !important; } /* give zero default top and bottom paddings for paragraphs*/ .h5p_layout p { color: #000000; line-height: 1; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout span { color: #000000; font-weight: normal; } .h5p_layout span.dropcap { color: inherit; font-family: inherit !important; } .h5p_layout h1, .h5p_layout h2, .h5p_layout h3, .h5p_layout h4, .h5p_layout h5, .h5p_layout h6 { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; font-family: inherit; font-weight: 500; line-height: 1; color: inherit; } /* give zero default top and bottom paddings for paragraphs in tables*/ .h5p_layout table p { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout ul, .h5p_layout ol { list-style-type: none; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0.5em; padding-left: 0; } .h5p_layout ul li, .h5p_layout ol li { list-style-type: none; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0.5em; } .h5p_layout li p { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout table { border: none; } .h5p_layout td { vertical-align: top; border: none; } .h5p_layout th { vertical-align: top; border: none; } .h5p_layout div { margin-bottom: 10pt; } .h5p_layout img { margin: 0; padding: 0; } .h5p_layout ul ul { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout li { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; list-style-type: none !important; } .h5p_layout ul, .h5p_layout ol { list-style-type: none !important; } .h5p_layout td[data-sorting] p:before, .h5p_layout th[data-sorting] p:before { content: ' '; padding-right: 16px; background: url(background-position: left center; background-repeat: no-repeat; } .sortDecorator { border-bottom:

3px solid #b70000 !important; } /* This is a spacial class designed to remove unwanted bullets when a li has ul as its first child*/ .h5p_layout .removeBullet:before { content: none !important; } /*responsive tables*/ .h5p_layout div.dxoResponsiveTable{ margin: 0 !important; padding: 0 !important; overflow-x: auto !important; overflow-y: hidden; } /* chart tooltips */ .c3-tooltip-container td.name { white-space: nowrap; } /* External services*/ .h5p_layout iframe { resize: vertical; border: 1px solid #fff; } .h5p_layout div.youtube { position:relative; padding-bottom:56.25%; height:0; overflow:hidden; background-color: transparent; } .h5p_layout div.youtube iframe { resize: none; position:absolute; top:0; left:0; width:100%; height:100%; } div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 {counter-reset: ulLFO1_1;margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 ul {counter-reset: ulLFO1_2;margin-left: -0.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 36pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO1_1;content: counter(ulLFO1_1, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO1_3;margin-left: -0.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 72pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO1_2;content: counter(ulLFO1_2, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO1_4;margin-left: -1.375in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 108pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO1_3;content: counter(ulLFO1_3, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO1_5;margin-left: -1.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 144pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO1_4;content: counter(ulLFO1_4, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO1_6;margin-left: -2.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 180pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO1_5;content: counter(ulLFO1_5, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO1_7;margin-left: -2.875in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size:

11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 216pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO1_6;content: counter(ulLFO1_6, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO1_8;margin-left: -3.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 252pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO1_7;content: counter(ulLFO1_7, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO1_9;margin-left: -3.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 288pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO1_8;content: counter(ulLFO1_8, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO1_10;margin-left: -4.375in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 324pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO1_9;content: counter(ulLFO1_9, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 {counter-reset: ulLFO2_1;margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 ul {counter-reset: ulLFO2_2;margin-left: -0.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 54pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO2_1;content: "(" counter(ulLFO2_1, lower-latin) ")\00a0 ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO2_3;margin-left: -1in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 90pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO2_2;content: counter(ulLFO2_2, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO2_4;margin-left: -1.625in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 126pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO2_3;content: counter(ulLFO2_3, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;}

div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO2_5;margin-left: -2in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 162pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO2_4;content: counter(ulLFO2_4, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO2_6;margin-left: -2.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 198pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO2_5;content: counter(ulLFO2_5, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO2_7;margin-left: -3.125in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 234pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO2_6;content: counter(ulLFO2_6, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO2_8;margin-left: -3.5in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 270pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO2_7;content: counter(ulLFO2_7, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO2_9;margin-left: -4in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 306pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO2_8;content: counter(ulLFO2_8, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO2_10;margin-left: -4.625in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 342pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO2_9;content: counter(ulLFO2_9, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 {counter-reset: ulLFO3_1;margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_2;margin-left: -0.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 36pt;font-size: 11pt;}

div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_1;content: counter(ulLFO3_1, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_3;margin-left: -0.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 72pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_2;content: counter(ulLFO3_2, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_4;margin-left: -1.375in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 108pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_3;content: counter(ulLFO3_3, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_5;margin-left: -1.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 144pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_4;content: counter(ulLFO3_4, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_6;margin-left: -2.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 180pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_5;content: counter(ulLFO3_5, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_7;margin-left: -2.875in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 216pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_6;content: counter(ulLFO3_6, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_8;margin-left: -3.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 252pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_7;content: counter(ulLFO3_7, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_9;margin-left: -3.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 288pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul

li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_8;content: counter(ulLFO3_8, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_10;margin-left: -4.375in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 324pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_9;content: counter(ulLFO3_9, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P1 {border-top: none !important;border-left: none !important;border-bottom: 0.0138in solid #5B9BD5 !important;border-right: none !important;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0in !important;padding-bottom: 0.0555in !important;padding-right: 0in !important;margin-bottom: 0.2083in !important;line-height: 1 !important;break-before: page !important;text-align: center !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P1 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Calibri Light;color: #323E4F;letter-spacing: 0.0034in;font-size: 26pt;hyphenate: false;font-weight: bold;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P2 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P2 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P3 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P3 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P4 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P4 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P5 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P5 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P6 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P6 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P7 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P7 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P8 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P8 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P9 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P9 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family:

Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P10 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P10 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P11 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 span.T12 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 span.T13 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 span.T14 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P15 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;margin-left: 0.75in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P15 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P16 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;margin-left: 0.75in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P16 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P17 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;margin-left: 0.75in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P17 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P18 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 span.T19 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 span.T20 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 span.T21 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P22 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;margin-left: 0.75in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P22 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P23 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P23 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P24 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P24 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P25 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P25 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;}

div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P26 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P26 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P27 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P27 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P28 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P28 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P29 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P29 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P30 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P30 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P31 {margin-left: 0.5in !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;margin-left: 0.75in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P31 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P32 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P32 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P33 {text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P33 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.Normal {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.Normal span {hyphenate: false;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 span.DefaultParagraphFont {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.ListParagraph {margin-left: 0.5in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.ListParagraph span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.Title {border-top: none !important;border-left: none !important;border-bottom: 0.0138in solid #5B9BD5 !important;border-right: none !important;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0in !important;padding-bottom: 0.0555in !important;padding-right: 0in !important;margin-bottom: 0.2083in !important;line-height: 1 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.Title span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Calibri Light;color: #323E4F;letter-spacing: 0.0034in;font-size: 26pt;hyphenate: false;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 span.TitleChar {font-family: Calibri Light !important;color: #323E4F !important;letter-spacing: 0.0034in !important;font-size: 26pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 div {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P11 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-size: 11pt;}

div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p.P18 span {hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 table {margin-left: 0in;border-collapse: collapse;writing-mode: lr-tb;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 table tr {height: 0in;keep-together: auto;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 table td, table th {background-color: transparent;vertical-align: top;wrap-option: wrap;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p {keep-with-next: auto;keep-together: auto;widows: 2;orphans: 2;break-before: auto;border: none;text-align: left;writing-mode: lr-tb;margin-bottom: 0.1111in;line-height: 1.07;background-color: transparent;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c018a31541 p span {font-family: Calibri;font-weight: normal;font-style: normal;text-transform: none;font-variant: normal;text-shadow: none;letter-spacing: normal;font-size: 11pt;background-color: transparent;text-decoration: none;text-decoration-color: font-color;language: en;country: IN;hyphenate: true;}

Introduction to the Law of Torts for SLATTort is categorised as a Civil Law in which the wrongful acts committed by one person violates the legal rights of the another person. The origin of the word “tort” is from a Latin word ‘Tortum’ which means twisted or wrong or crooked. The jurisprudential essence of the Tort law is that every person has a duty to respect the legal rights of the others and anyone breaching this duty is said to have committed a tort. Any person who commits a tort is referred to as the tortfeasor. Some common examples of Tort are: Negligence, Malicious Prosecution, Defamation etc. In cases where the same damage is caused to the person by more than one wrongdoers, they may be regarded as independent or joint Tortfeasors. The liability as a joint tortfeasor would arise when there is an act that is jointly done by all the tortfeasors, thus causing the alleged harm.ESSENTIALS OF TORT For an act to be held as Tort, it must fulfil certain conditions that are:Act/ Omission: If the person has either done an act which is prohibited by law or omitted to do an act that he is legally bound to do, he can be held liable for Tort.For instance: The law prohibits you from causing nuisance to your neighbours and if you do so, you are doing an act for which you can be made liable for Tort.Also, if you don’t save a man who is drowning, you are not liable for anything although you have omitted an act of saving him but if there was a lifeguard who was legally bound to save anyone drowning in that swimming pool, he can be g=held liable.Legal Damage: Never confuse the words ‘damage’ and ‘damages’. Damages refers to the compensation claimed by the injured party whereas damage refers to any kind of injury or loss.For the two important legal maxims give below, Injury refers to the infringement of legal right and Damnum means substantial injury.Injuria Sine Damno Injury without DamageIt covers only those torts which are actionable per se without any proof of damage (loss). In this case, the very act of injury i.e. Infringement of legal right of a person is

actionable and any fact of damage i.e. if the plaintiff has suffered any loss, is irrelevant.

Damnum Sine Injuria Damage without injuryIt refers to those cases where although the plaintiff has suffered a substantial loss but there is no proof of infringement of the legal rights of the plaintiff. Such acts are not considered to be Tort, however these acts are harmful.Conclusion: Therefore, it can be said that a person is said to be liable of Tort if following two conditions are fulfilled simultaneously:He has done an act prohibited by law or omitted to do an act he was bound to do legally.Such person should have infringed the legal right of the plaintiff.NATURE OF REMEDY IN TORTThe remedies that are generally given in the case of Tort are the unliquidated damages. By unliquidated damages, we mean that the quantum of compensation is not predetermined and it is believed that it is because of the reason that parties are usually stranger to each other. Other than the damages, injunction or specific restitution may also be opted as the Remedy under Tort.IS IT LAW OF TORT OR LAW OF TORTSAs per Salmond, it is ’law of torts’ and any act would constitute s a tort only when it falls under the category of any recognised tort. He believes that no general principle of liability exists in case of Tort and if the plaintiff can place the wrong done to him or her, in any of the pigeon holes each representing a recognised tort, then only it will constitute a Tort. This is called as Pigeon Hole theory.On the other hand, Winfield believe that it is ‘law of tort’ and not ‘Law of torts’ as there is a general principle of Liability. As per him, all injuries done to a person will be categorised as Tort unless there is some legal justification (Justification recognized by law) for it. This gave a wider perspective as compared to Salmond’s theory. (function($) { //footnotes $('.defaultNote').children(":first").css('cursor', 'pointer'); $('.defaultNote').children(":first").click(function(){ var gotoID = '#' + $(this).parent().attr('id'); $('html, body').animate({ scrollTop: $('a[href="' + gotoID + '"]').offset().top - 60, }, 250, 'linear') }); }(jQuery)); var numFormat = ",."; (function($) { "use strict"; //do some cleaning on load var sortCells = $('td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]'); sortCells.each(function(){ var first = $(this).text().trim().charAt(0); if (first == '@'){ var oldHTML = $(this).html(); var newHTML = oldHTML.replace('@', ''); $(this).html(newHTML); } }); function sortingTable(node, pos, ordBy){ var rows = node.children('tbody').children('tr').get(); rows.sort(function(a, b) { var X = $(a).children('td').eq(pos).text().toUpperCase(); var Y = $(b).children('td').eq(pos).text().toUpperCase(); if (numFormat != '.,'){ //we are dealing with a different locale and we need to do some //transformation in numbers X = convert2number(X); Y = convert2number(Y); } else { X = X.replace(/,/g, '').replace(/ /g, ''); Y = Y.replace(/,/g, '').replace(/ /g, ''); } var currencies = ['$', '¥', '£', '€']; var arrayLength = currencies.length; var XX = X; var YY

= Y; for (var i = 0; i < arrayLength; i++) { XX = XX.replace(currencies[i], ''); YY = YY.replace(currencies[i], ''); } if (!isNaN(XX) && !isNaN(YY)){ var floatXX = parseFloat(XX); var floatYY = parseFloat(YY); return -(floatYY-floatXX) * ordBy; } else if (!isNaN(XX) && isNaN(YY)){ return -1 * ordBy; } else if (isNaN(XX) && !isNaN(YY)){ return ordBy; } else { if(X < Y) { return -1 * ordBy; } if(X > Y) { return 1 * ordBy; } return 0; } }); $.each(rows, function(index, row) { node.children('tbody').append(row); }); } function removeTableCellDecoration() { $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").removeClass('sortDecorator'); } //unbind the click event just in case we are loading more than one document $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").off('click'); $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").click(function(){ removeTableCellDecoration(); $(this).addClass('sortDecorator'); //get desired ordering var ordering = $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering'); if (ordering == 'ASC'){ var ordBy = -1; $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering', 'DESC'); } else { var ordBy = 1; $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering', 'ASC'); } var cellPosition = $(this).prevAll().length; var table = $(this).parents('table:first'); sortingTable(table, cellPosition, ordBy); }); function convert2number(str) { str = str.trim(); if (str.match(/^\d+/)) { //we have to take special care when the thousand separators are '.' var result_0 = str.replace(/\./g, '_@_'); var result_1 = result_0.replace(window.numFormat[0], '.'); var result = result_1.replace(/_@_/g, ''); result .replace(/ /g, ''); return result; } else { return str; } } }(jQuery));

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