

Legal Reasoning: Practice Paper on Free Consent

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Legal Reasoning: Practice Paper on Free Consent

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.docxpressoPlugin { font-size: 83.35%; } .h5p_layout { box-sizing: content-box !important; }
.h5p_layout *{ float: none; text-align: initial; box-sizing: border-box; } /*to make sure that floating
elements are always inside the document bounds*/ .h5p_layout:after { content: " "; display: block;
height: 0; clear: both; visibility: hidden; } /* a default layout for documents without maste styles */
.h5p_default_layout { margin-top: 3.6rem; margin-left: 8.50464rem; margin-bottom: 3.6rem;
margin-right: 8.50464rem; writing-mode: lr-tb; } /*hack for IE */ wbr:after { content: "\00200B"; }
/*hack to get some extra top margin for anchors if needed*/ .h5p_layout span[id^="_Toc"]{
padding-top: 10px; margin-top: -10px; } /* Remove unwanted numbering styles */ .h5p_layout
.removeNumbering:before{ content: initial !important; display: none; all: initial !important; } /*
give zero default top and bottom paddings for paragraphs*/ .h5p_layout p { color: #000000; line-
height: 1; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout span { color: #000000; font-weight:
normal; } .h5p_layout span.dropcap { color: inherit; font-family: inherit !important; } .h5p_layout
h1, .h5p_layout h2, .h5p_layout h3, .h5p_layout h4, .h5p_layout h5, .h5p_layout h6 { margin-top:
0; margin-bottom: 0; font-family: inherit; font-weight: 500; line-height: 1; color: inherit; } /* give
zero default top and bottom paddings for paragraphs in tables*/ .h5p_layout table p { margin-top:
0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout ul, .h5p_layout ol { list-style-type: none; margin-top: 0; margin-
bottom: 0.5em; padding-left: 0; } .h5p_layout ul li, .h5p_layout ol li { list-style-type: none; margin-
top: 0; margin-bottom: 0.5em; } .h5p_layout li p { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout
table { border: none; } .h5p_layout td { vertical-align: top; border: none; } .h5p_layout th {
vertical-align: top; border: none; } .h5p_layout div { margin-bottom: 10pt; } .h5p_layout img {
margin: 0; padding: 0; } .h5p_layout ul ul { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout li {
margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; list-style-type: none !important; } .h5p_layout ul, .h5p_layout ol {
list-style-type: none !important; } .h5p_layout td[data-sorting] p:before, .h5p_layout th[data-
sorting] p:before { content: ' '; padding-right: 16px; background:
url()
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background-position: left center; background-repeat: no-repeat; } .sortDecorator { border-bottom:
3px solid #b70000 !important; } /* This is a spacial class designed to remove unwanted bullets
when a li has ul as its first child*/ .h5p_layout .removeBullet:before { content: none !important; }
/*responsive tables*/ .h5p_layout div.dxoResponsiveTable{ margin: 0 !important; padding: 0
!important; overflow-x: auto !important; overflow-y: hidden; } /* chart tooltips */ .c3-tooltip-
container td.name { white-space: nowrap; } /* External services*/ .h5p_layout iframe { resize:
vertical; border: 1px solid #fff; } .h5p_layout div.youtube { position:relative; padding-
bottom:56.25%; height:0; overflow:hidden; background-color: transparent; } .h5p_layout
div.youtube iframe { resize: none; position:absolute; top:0; left:0; width:100%; height:100%; }
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 {margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 ul {margin-left: -0.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 36pt;font-size:
11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content:
"\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO1_1;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-
cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 ul ul {margin-left: -0.75in;padding: 0;
list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li {text-indent: -
0.25in;margin-left: 72pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li:before {font-
family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO1_2;margin-left: -
0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul {margin-
left: -1.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li
ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 108pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment:
ulLFO1_3;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -1.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 144pt;font-size:
11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol
!important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO1_4;margin-left: -
0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul
{margin-left: -2.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 180pt;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New
!important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO1_5;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-
cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -
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2.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul
li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 216pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content:
"\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO1_6;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.25in;padding: 0; list-style-
type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-
indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 252pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul
li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family:
Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO1_7;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.75in;padding: 0; list-style-
type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li
{text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 288pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li
ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-
increment: ulLFO1_8;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -4.25in;padding: 0; list-
style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li
li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 324pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO1 li
ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content:
"\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO1_9;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 {margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 ul {margin-left: -0.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 36pt;font-size:
11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content:
"\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO2_1;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-
cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 ul ul {margin-left: -0.75in;padding: 0;
list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li {text-indent: -
0.25in;margin-left: 72pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li:before {font-
family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO2_2;margin-left: -
0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul {margin-
left: -1.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li
ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 108pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment:
ulLFO2_3;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212

ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -1.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 144pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO2_4;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 180pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO2_5;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 216pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO2_6;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 252pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO2_7;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 288pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO2_8;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -4.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 324pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO2 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO2_9;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 {counter-reset: ulLFO3_1;margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_2;margin-left: -0.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 36pt;font-size: 11pt;}

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div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li:before {font-size: 12pt !important;counter-increment:
ulLFO3_1;content: counter(ulLFO3_1, upper-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_3;margin-left: -0.75in;padding: 0;
list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li {text-indent: -
0.25in;margin-left: 72pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li:before
{counter-increment: ulLFO3_2;content: counter(ulLFO3_2, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -
0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul {counter-reset:
ulLFO3_4;margin-left: -1.375in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 108pt;font-size:
11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment:
ulLFO3_3;content: counter(ulLFO3_3, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_5;margin-left: -
1.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul
li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 144pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li
ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment: ulLFO3_4;content: counter(ulLFO3_4, decimal) ".
";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul {counter-
reset: ulLFO3_6;margin-left: -2.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 180pt;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment:
ulLFO3_5;content: counter(ulLFO3_5, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_7;margin-left: -
2.875in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li
ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 216pt;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment:
ulLFO3_6;content: counter(ulLFO3_6, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_8;margin-left: -
3.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul
li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 252pt;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment:
ulLFO3_7;content: counter(ulLFO3_7, decimal) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_9;margin-left: -
3.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul
li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 288pt;font-size: 11pt;}
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div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-increment:
ulLFO3_8;content: counter(ulLFO3_8, lower-latin) ". ";margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {counter-reset: ulLFO3_10;margin-left: -
4.375in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li
ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.125in;margin-left: 324pt;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO3 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {counter-
increment: ulLFO3_9;content: counter(ulLFO3_9, lower-roman) ". ";margin-left: -0.125in;display:
table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 {margin-left: 0;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 ul {margin-left: -0.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type:
none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left:
36pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li:before {font-family: Symbol
!important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO4_1;margin-left: -
0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 ul ul {margin-left:
-0.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li
{text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 72pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul
li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO4_2;margin-
left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul
{margin-left: -1.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 108pt;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content:
"\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO4_3;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -1.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type:
none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -
0.25in;margin-left: 144pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li:before
{font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment:
ulLFO4_4;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 180pt;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier
New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO4_5;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-
cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -
2.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul
li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 216pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
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ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li: before {font-family: Wingdings !important; content: "\25aa"; counter-increment: ulLFO4_6; margin-left: -0.25in; display: table-cell; display: table-cell;}

div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.25in; padding: 0; list-style-type: none; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in; margin-left: 252pt; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li: before {font-family: Symbol !important; content: "\2022"; font-family: Verdana; counter-increment: ulLFO4_7; margin-left: -0.25in; display: table-cell; display: table-cell;}

div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.75in; padding: 0; list-style-type: none; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in; margin-left: 288pt; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li: before {font-family: Courier New !important; content: "o"; counter-increment: ulLFO4_8; margin-left: -0.25in; display: table-cell; display: table-cell;}

div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -4.25in; padding: 0; list-style-type: none; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in; margin-left: 324pt; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO4 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li: before {font-family: Wingdings !important; content: "\25aa"; counter-increment: ulLFO4_9; margin-left: -0.25in; display: table-cell; display: table-cell;}

div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 {margin-left: 0; padding: 0; list-style-type: none; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 ul {margin-left: -0.25in; padding: 0; list-style-type: none; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li {text-indent: -0.25in; margin-left: 36pt; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li: before {font-family: Symbol !important; content: "\2022"; font-family: Verdana; counter-increment: ulLFO5_1; margin-left: -0.25in; display: table-cell; display: table-cell;}

div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 ul ul {margin-left: -0.75in; padding: 0; list-style-type: none; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in; margin-left: 72pt; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li: before {font-family: Courier New !important; content: "o"; counter-increment: ulLFO5_2; margin-left: -0.25in; display: table-cell; display: table-cell;}

div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul {margin-left: -1.25in; padding: 0; list-style-type: none; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in; margin-left: 108pt; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li: before {font-family: Wingdings !important; content: "\25aa"; counter-increment: ulLFO5_3; margin-left: -0.25in; display: table-cell; display: table-cell;}

div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -1.75in; padding: 0; list-style-type: none; font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in; margin-left: 144pt; font-size: 11pt;}

11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO5_4;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 180pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO5_5;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -2.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 216pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO5_6;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 252pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Symbol !important;content: "\2022";font-family: Verdana;counter-increment: ulLFO5_7;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -3.75in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 288pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Courier New !important;content: "o";counter-increment: ulLFO5_8;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul ul {margin-left: -4.25in;padding: 0; list-style-type: none;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li {text-indent: -0.25in;margin-left: 324pt;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 ul.LFO5 li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li ul li:before {font-family: Wingdings !important;content: "\25aa";counter-increment: ulLFO5_9;margin-left: -0.25in;display: table-cell;display: table-cell;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P1 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;break-before: page !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P1 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P2 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P2 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P3 {margin-bottom: 0in

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!important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P3 span {font-
family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P4 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P4 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size:
12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P5 {margin-bottom:
0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P5 span
{font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P6 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P6 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size:
12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P7 {margin-bottom:
0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P7 span
{font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P8 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P8 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size:
12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P9 {margin-bottom:
0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P9 span
{font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P10 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P10 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size:
12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P11 {margin-
bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
p.P11 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country:
IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P12 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5
!important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P12 span {font-family: Times New
Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
p.P13 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P13 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate:
false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P14 {margin-bottom: 0in
!important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P14 span {font-
family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P15 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P15 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size:
12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P16 {margin-
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bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P16 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P17 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P17 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P18 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P18 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P19 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P19 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P20 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P20 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P21 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P21 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P22 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P22 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P23 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P23 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P24 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P24 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P25 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P25 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P26 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P26 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P27 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P27 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P28 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P28 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate:

false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P29 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P29 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P30 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P30 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P31 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P31 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P32 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P32 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P33 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P33 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P34 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P34 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P35 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P35 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P36 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P36 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P37 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P37 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P38 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P38 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P39 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P39 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P40 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P40 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P41 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212

p.P41 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P42 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P42 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P43 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P43 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P44 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P44 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P45 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P45 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P46 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P46 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P47 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P47 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P48 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P48 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P49 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P49 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P50 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P50 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P51 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P51 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P52 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P52 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P53 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P53 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P54 {margin-bottom: 0in

!important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P54 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P55 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P55 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P56 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P56 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P57 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P57 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P58 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P58 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P59 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P59 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P60 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P60 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P61 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P61 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P62 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P62 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P63 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P63 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P64 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P64 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P65 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P65 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P66 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P66 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;}

IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P67 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P67 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P68 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P68 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P69 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P69 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P70 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P70 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P71 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P71 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;font-weight: bold;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P72 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P72 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;font-weight: bold;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P73 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P73 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P74 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P74 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P75 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P75 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P76 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P76 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P77 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P77 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P78 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P78 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P79 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;}

div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P79 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P80 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P80 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P81 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P81 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P82 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P82 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P83 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P83 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P84 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P84 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P85 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P85 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P86 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P86 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P87 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P87 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P88 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P88 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P89 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P89 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P90 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P90 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P91 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P91 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P92 {margin-

bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P92 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P93 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P93 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P94 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P94 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P95 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P95 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P96 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P96 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P97 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P97 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P98 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P98 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P99 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P99 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P100 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.P100 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;language: en;country: IN;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.Heading1 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;keep-with-next: always !important;keep-together: always !important;margin-top: 0.3333in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.Heading1 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;hyphenate: false;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.Heading2 {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;keep-with-next: always !important;keep-together: always !important;margin-top: 0.1388in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.Heading2 span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate: false;font-weight: bold;hyphenate: false;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.Normal {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.Normal span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size:

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12pt;hyphenate: false;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.DefaultParagraphFont {font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.Heading1Char {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-
size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.Title {margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-
height: 1.5 !important;border-top: none !important;border-left: none !important;border-bottom:
0.0138in solid #4F81BD !important;border-right: none !important;padding-top: 0in
!important;padding-left: 0in !important;padding-bottom: 0.0555in !important;padding-right: 0in
!important;margin-bottom: 0.2083in !important;line-height: 1 !important;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p.Title span {font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;hyphenate:
false;color: #17365D;letter-spacing: 0.0034in;font-size: 14pt;hyphenate: false;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.TitleChar {font-family: Times New Roman !important;color:
#17365D !important;letter-spacing: 0.0034in !important;font-size: 14pt !important;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.Heading2Char {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-
weight: bold !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 div {font-size:
11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharOUTLINELVL1 {font-size: 12pt !important;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 h1:first-of-type {counter-reset: hh1;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 h1:not(:first-of-type) {counter-reset: hh2 hh3 hh4 hh5 hh6 ;font-size:
11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 h1:before {counter-increment: hh1;content: counter(hh1, upper-
latin) ". ";display: inline-block;margin-left:;min-width: ;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
span.WW_CharLFO1LVL1 {font-family: Symbol !important;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO1LVL2 {font-family: Courier New !important;font-
size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO1LVL3 {font-family: Wingdings
!important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO1LVL4 {font-family:
Symbol !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO1LVL5 {font-
family: Courier New !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
span.WW_CharLFO1LVL6 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 11pt;}
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11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO1LVL8 {font-family: Courier New
!important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO1LVL9 {font-family:
Wingdings !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO2LVL1 {font-
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{font-family: Courier New !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212
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div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO2LVL4 {font-family: Symbol !important;font-size:
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11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO2LVL5 {font-family: Courier New !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO2LVL6 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO2LVL7 {font-family: Symbol !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO2LVL8 {font-family: Courier New !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO2LVL9 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO3LVL1 {font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO4LVL1 {font-family: Symbol !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO4LVL2 {font-family: Courier New !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO4LVL3 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO4LVL4 {font-family: Symbol !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO4LVL5 {font-family: Courier New !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO4LVL6 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO4LVL7 {font-family: Symbol !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO4LVL8 {font-family: Courier New !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO4LVL9 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO5LVL1 {font-family: Symbol !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO5LVL2 {font-family: Courier New !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO5LVL3 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO5LVL4 {font-family: Symbol !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO5LVL5 {font-family: Courier New !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO5LVL6 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO5LVL7 {font-family: Symbol !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO5LVL8 {font-family: Courier New !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 span.WW_CharLFO5LVL9 {font-family: Wingdings !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 table {margin-left: 0in;border-collapse: collapse;writing-mode: lr-tb;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 table tr {height: 0in;keep-together: auto;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 table td, table th {background-color: transparent;vertical-align: top;wrap-option: wrap;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p {keep-with-next: auto;keep-together: auto;widows: 2;orphans: 2;break-before: auto;border: none;text-align: left;writing-mode:

lr-tb;margin-bottom: 0.1388in;line-height: 1.15;background-color: transparent;font-size: 11pt;}
div#h5p_6a7c06c897212 p span {font-family: Calibri;font-weight: normal;font-style: normal;text-
transform: none;font-variant: normal;text-shadow: none;letter-spacing: normal;font-size:
11pt;background-color: transparent;text-decoration: none;text-decoration-color: font-
color;language: en;country: US;hyphenate: true;}

Q1. Principle: An agreement without free consent can be enforced only at the option of the party whose consent was not free. Facts: A obtains the consent of B to enter into an agreement by putting a gun on the head of B's girl friend. (A) B can enforce the agreement. (B) B cannot enforce the agreement. (C) A can enforce the agreement. (D) Neither A nor B can enforce the agreement.

[CLAT 2019] Q2. Principle: Where one of the parties to a contract was in position to dominate the decision of the other party, the contract is enforceable only at the option of the party who was in a position to dominate decision of the other party. Facts: A doctor asked his patient to make a payment of Rs. 10,00,000/- (Ten Lac Only) for treatment of his fever. The patient paid an amount of Rs. 5,00,000/- (Five Lac Only) and promised to pay the remaining amount after the treatment.

After treatment the patient recovered from fever. The doctor demanded the remaining amount from the patient. The patient refused to pay. (A) The contract is enforceable against the doctor. (B) The contract is enforceable against the patient. (C) The contract is not enforceable. (D) The contract is not enforceable against the patient. [CLAT 2019]

Q3. Principle: It is a case of fraud where a party to a contract knows or believes a fact to be true, but conceals it actively from the other party with a view to induce that person to enter into the contract. Facts: While taking a life insurance policy, in reply to questions by the insurance company during the inquiry into his proposal, Zameer deliberately concealed the fact of his medical treatment for a serious ailment, which he had undergone only a few weeks ago. (A) The act of Zameer did not amount to fraud, as disclosing the fact would have resulted in exposure of his privacy. (B) The act of Zameer amounted to innocent misrepresentation. (C) The act of Zameer did not amount to any misrepresentation. (D) The concealment of fact by Zameer amounted to fraud. [CLAT 2017]

Q4. Principle: Mere silence as to facts likely to affect the decision of a person to enter into a contract is not fraud. Facts: 'A' sells to 'B' (A's daughter who is minor) a horse which 'A' knows to be unsound. 'A' says nothing to 'B' about the unsoundness of the horse. (A) 'B' can take plea of fraud because she is minor. (B) There cannot be a contract between a father and daughter. (C) 'A' has not committed fraud. (D) 'A' has committed fraud. [CLAT 2016]

Q5. Principle: When consent to an agreement is caused by coercion, undue influence, fraud or misrepresentation, the agreement is a contract voidable (rescindable or terminable) at the option of the party whose consent was so caused. Facts: 'X'

threatens to gun down 'Y', if he ('Y') does not sell his property worth Rs. 20,00,000/- for Rs 1,00,000/- only. As a consequence, 'Y' agrees to sell it as demanded by 'X'. Which of the following derivations is CORRECT? (A) There is a contract between 'X' and 'Y'. (B) There is an agreement between 'X' and 'Y' which can be enforced by the court of law. (C) There is an agreement between 'X', and 'Y' which cannot be enforced by the court of law. (D) There is a contract between 'X' and 'Y' which is voidable at the option of 'Y' [CLAT 2014] Q6. Principle: Knowingly making

a false statement to a person with an intention to deceive him into entering into a contract constitutes fraud. Making a false statement while believing it to be true constitutes misrepresentation. Facts: The directors of a company issued prospectus stating that they had authority to run tramways with steam. The directors honestly believed that the board of trade would grant sanction to the company for the same. The board of trade later refused to grant sanction to the company. (A) The directors are liable for fraud. (B) The directors are liable for misrepresentation. (C) Facts are not sufficient (D) None of the above. Q7. Principle: Whosoever commits any act forbidden by the Indian Penal code with a view to obtain the consent of any person to enter into an agreement, he cannot get the agreement enforced by law but the person whose consent has been so obtained may get the agreement enforced by law. The Indian Penal code defines various offences and prescribes punishments thereof. Facts: A obtains the consent of B to enter into an agreement by an act amounting to criminal intimidation under the Indian Penal Code. A brings a case against B for performance of agreement.

(A) A will succeed in the case (B) A may succeed in the case (C) B will succeed in the case (D) B will not succeed in the case [CLAT 2013] Q8. Principle: Mere silence as to the facts likely to affect the willingness of a person to enter into a contract is not a fraud, unless the circumstances of the case are such that, on close examination it is found to be the duty of the person keeping silent to speak, or unless his silence is, in itself, equivalent to speech. Facts: X sells by auction to Y, a horse which X knows to be of unsound state of mind. X says nothing to Y about the horse's unsound state of mind. Give the correct answer- (A) X can be held liable for fraud. (B) X can be held liable for misrepresentation. (C) X cannot be held liable because he did not say anything positive about the mental state of the horse.

(D) X cannot be held liable because it is the buyer who must be aware of the thing.

[CLAT 2012] Q9. Principle: The act of using threats to force another person to enter into a contract is called coercion. In order to prove coercion, the existence of the use of threat, in any form and manner, is necessary. If coercion is proved, the person who has been so threatened can refuse to abide by the contract. Facts: Aadil is the son of multi millionaire business person,

Chulbul who owns Maakhan Pharmaceuticals. Baalu is the son of a bank employee, Dhanraj. One day, Aadil is abducted from his office by Baalu. Chulbul receives a phone call from Dhanraj telling him that if he does not make Baalu the CEO of Maakhan Pharmaceuticals, Aadil will be killed. Chulbul reluctantly agrees to make Baalu the CEO. Subsequently Chulbul and Baalu sign an employment contract. However as soon as Aadil is released and safely returns home, Chulbul tells Baala that he shall not enforce the employment contract. Chulbul is: (A) Justified in refusing to enforce the employment contract as Chulbul was coerced by Dhanraj.

(B) Justified in refusing to enforce the employment contract as Baalu was complicit in the coercive act. (C) Not justified in refusing to enforce the employment contract as Baalu was an innocent person and has not coerced Chulbul. (D) Both (A) and (B). [CLAT 2011] Q10. Principle: A contract

based on a mistake of law is valid and not voidable. Facts: A owes a debt of Rs. 1000 to B. Both A and B mistakenly think that the debt is time barred under the Indian law of limitation due to which they agree that A shall pay only Rs. 500 to B to clear the debt. (A) The contract between A and B is valid. (B) The contract between A and B is not valid. (C) The contract between A and B is valid but B can separately claim Rs. 500 from A in a court of law. (D) None of the above. Answer

Key with explanations Question 1 - Option (A) is the correct answer. Explanation - As per the given facts, the consent of B had not been freely obtained so, as per the given principle, the agreement is enforceable only at the option of B. Question 2 - Option (B) is the correct answer. Explanation - The doctor occupies a dominating position in respect of the patient so, as per the given principle, the contract can be enforced against the patient. Question 3 - Option (D) is the correct

answer. Explanation - As per the given legal principle, the deliberate concealment of facts by

Zameer amounts to fraud. Question 4 - Option (C) is the correct answer. Explanation - Mere silence of A about the unsoundness of the horse shall, as per the given principle, not constitute fraud. Question 5 - Option (D) is the correct answer. Explanation - The given facts indicate that

consent of Y had been obtained by X by coercion so the contract between X and Y is voidable at the option of Y. Question 6 - Option (B) is the correct answer. Explanation - As per the given legal principle, the directors of the company are liable for misrepresentation because they made a false statement in the prospectus without an intention to deceive.

Question 7 - Option (C) is the correct answer. Explanation - As per the given legal principle, A cannot get the agreement enforced against B so B will succeed in the case brought by A. Question 8 - Option (C) is the correct answer. Explanation - As per the given legal principle, mere silence of X about the unsound state of the horse does not make him liable for fraud. Question 9 - Option (D) is the correct answer. Explanation - The consent of Chulbul to making Baalu the CEO had been obtained

by coercion so he is justified in refusing to enforce the contract which makes option (A) correct. Since Baalu was the one who had abducted Aadil, option (B) is also correct so the correct answer is both (A) and (B). Question 10 - Option (A) is the correct answer. Explanation - As per the given principle, the contract between A and B is valid. The given facts are insufficient to decide whether option (C) can be considered as correct so option (C) should be ignored.

```
(function( $ ) {  
  //footnotes $('defaultNote').children(":first").css('cursor', 'pointer');  
  $('defaultNote').children(":first").click(function(){ var gotoID = '#' + $(this).parent().attr('id');  
  $('html, body').animate( { scrollTop: $('a[href="' + gotoID + "']").offset().top - 60, }, 250, 'linear' )  
  }); }(jQuery)); var numFormat = ","; (function( $ ) { "use strict"; //do some cleaning on load var  
  sortCells = $('td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]'); sortCells.each(function(){ var first =  
  $(this).text().trim().charAt(0); if (first == '@'){ var oldHTML = $(this).html(); var newHTML =  
  oldHTML.replace('@', ""); $(this).html(newHTML); } }); function sortingTable(node, pos, orderBy){  
  var rows = node.children('tbody').children('tr').get(); rows.sort(function(a, b) { var X =  
  $(a).children('td').eq(pos).text().toUpperCase(); var Y =  
  $(b).children('td').eq(pos).text().toUpperCase(); if (numFormat != ',.'){ //we are dealing with a  
  different locale and we need to do some //transformation in numbers X = convert2number(X); Y =  
  convert2number(Y); } else { X = X.replace(/,/g, "").replace(/ /g, ""); Y = Y.replace(/,/g, "").replace(/  
  /g, ""); } var currencies = ['$', '¥', '£', '€']; var arrayLength = currencies.length; var XX = X; var YY  
  = Y; for (var i = 0; i < arrayLength; i++) { XX = XX.replace(currencies[i], ""); YY =  
  YY.replace(currencies[i], ""); } if (!isNaN(XX) && !isNaN(YY)){ var floatXX = parseFloat(XX); var  
  floatYY = parseFloat(YY); return -(floatYY-floatXX) * orderBy; } else if (!isNaN(XX) && isNaN(YY)){  
  return -1 * orderBy; } else if (isNaN(XX) && !isNaN(YY)){ return orderBy; } else { if(X < Y) { return -  
  1 * orderBy; } if(X > Y) { return 1 * orderBy; } return 0; } }); $.each(rows, function(index, row) {  
  node.children('tbody').append(row); }); } function removeTableCellDecoration() { $("td[data-  
  sorting], th[data-sorting]").removeClass('sortDecorator'); } //unbind the click event just in case we  
  are loading more than one document $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").off('click'); $("td[data-  
  sorting], th[data-sorting]").click(function(){ removeTableCellDecoration();  
  $(this).addClass('sortDecorator'); //get desired ordering var ordering = $(this).attr('data-  
  sortOrdering'); if (ordering == 'ASC'){ var orderBy = -1; $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering', 'DESC'); }  
  else { var orderBy = 1; $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering', 'ASC'); } var cellPosition =  
  $(this).prevAll().length; var table = $(this).parents('table:first'); sortingTable(table, cellPosition,  
  orderBy); }); function convert2number(str) { str = str.trim(); if (str.match(/^\d+/)) { //we have to  
  take special care when the thousand separators are '.' var result_0 = str.replace(/./g, '_@_'); var
```

```
result_1 = result_0.replace(window.numFormat[0], '.'); var result = result_1.replace(/_@_/g, "");  
result .replace(/ /g, ""); return result; } else { return str; } } }(jQuery));
```