AILET

Passage Based Questions on Logical Reasoning for CLAT

Aditya Anand · 13 Sep 2021

Passage Based Questions on Logical Reasoning for CLAT

.docxpressoPlugin { font-size: 83.35%; } .h5p_layout { box-sizing: content-box !important; } .h5p_layout *{ float: none; text-align: initial; box-sizing: border-box; } /*to make sure that floating elements are always inside the document bounds*/ .h5p_layout:after { content: " "; display: block; height: 0; clear: both; visibility: hidden; } /* a default layout for documents without maste styles */ .h5p_default_layout { margin-top: 3.6rem; margin-left: 8.50464rem; margin-bottom: 3.6rem; margin-right: 8.50464rem; writing-mode: lr-tb; } /*hack for IE */ wbr:after { content: "\00200B"; } /*hack to get some extra top margin for anchors if needed*/ .h5p_layout span[id^="_Toc"]{ padding-top: 10px; margin-top: -10px; } /* Remove unwanted numbering styles */ .h5p_layout .removeNumbering:before{ content: initial !important; display: none; all: initial !important; } /* give zero default top and bottom paddings for paragraphs*/ .h5p_layout p { color: #000000; line-height: 1; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout span { color: #000000; font-weight: normal; } .h5p_layout span.dropcap { color: inherit; font-family: inherit !important; } .h5p_layout h1, .h5p_layout h2, .h5p_layout h3, .h5p_layout h4, .h5p_layout h5, .h5p_layout h6 { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; font-family: inherit; font-weight: 500; line-height: 1; color: inherit; } /* give zero default top and bottom paddings for paragraphs in tables*/ .h5p_layout table p { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout ul, .h5p_layout ol { list-style-type: none; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0.5em; padding-left: 0; } .h5p_layout ul li, .h5p_layout ol li { list-style-type: none; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0.5em; } .h5p_layout li p { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout table { border: none; } .h5p_layout td { vertical-align: top; border: none; } .h5p_layout th { vertical-align: top; border: none; } .h5p_layout div { margin-bottom: 10pt; } .h5p_layout img { margin: 0; padding: 0; } .h5p_layout ul ul { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout li { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; list-style-type: none !important; } .h5p_layout ul, .h5p_layout ol { list-style-type: none !important; } .h5p_layout td[data-sorting] p:before, .h5p_layout th[data-sorting] p:before { content: ' '; padding-right: 16px; background: url(

background-position: left center; background-repeat: no-repeat; } .sortDecorator { border-bottom: 3px solid #b70000 !important; } /* This is a spacial class designed to remove unwanted bullets when a li has ul as its first child*/ .h5p_layout .removeBullet:before { content: none !important; } /*responsive tables*/ .h5p_layout div.dxoResponsiveTable{ margin: 0 !important; padding: 0 !important; overflow-x: auto !important; overflow-y: hidden; } /* chart tooltips */ .c3-tooltip-container td.name { white-space: nowrap; } /* External services*/ .h5p_layout iframe { resize: vertical; border: 1px solid #fff; } .h5p_layout div.youtube { position:relative; padding-bottom:56.25%; height:0; overflow:hidden; background-color: transparent; } .h5p_layout div.youtube iframe { resize: none; position:absolute; top:0; left:0; width:100%; height:100%; } div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P1 {border-top: none !important;border-left: none !important;border-bottom: 0.0138in solid #4472C4 !important;border-right: none !important;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0in !important;padding-bottom: 0.0555in !important;padding-right: 0in !important;margin-bottom: 0.2083in !important;line-height: 1 !important;break-before: page !important;text-align: center !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P1 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Calibri Light;color: #323E4F;letter-spacing: 0.0034in;font-size: 26pt;hyphenate: false;font-weight: bold;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 span.T2 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-weight: bold !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 span.T3 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 span.T4 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 span.T5 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P6 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P6 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P7 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P7 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P8 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P8 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P9 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P9 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P10 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P10 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P11 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P11 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P12 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P12 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P13 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P13 span

{hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P14 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P14 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P15 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P15 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P16 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P16 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P17 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P17 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P18 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P18 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P19 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P19 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P20 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P20 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P21 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P21 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P22 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P22 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P23 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P23 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P24 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P24 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P25 {border-top: none !important;border-left: none !important;border-bottom: 0.0138in solid #4472C4 !important;border-right: none !important;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0in !important;padding-bottom: 0.0555in !important;padding-right: 0in !important;margin-bottom: 0.2083in !important;line-height: 1 !important;text-align: center !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P25 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Calibri Light;color: #323E4F;letter-spacing: 0.0034in;font-size: 26pt;hyphenate: false;font-weight: bold;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P26 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P26 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P27 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P27 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P28 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P28 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P29 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P29 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P30 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P30 span

{hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P31 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P31 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P32 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P32 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P33 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P33 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P34 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.P34 span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 span.T35 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 span.T36 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 span.T37 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.Normal {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.Normal span {hyphenate: false;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 span.DefaultParagraphFont {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.Title {border-top: none !important;border-left: none !important;border-bottom: 0.0138in solid #4472C4 !important;border-right: none !important;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0in !important;padding-bottom: 0.0555in !important;padding-right: 0in !important;margin-bottom: 0.2083in !important;line-height: 1 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p.Title span {hyphenate: false;font-family: Calibri Light;color: #323E4F;letter-spacing: 0.0034in;font-size: 26pt;hyphenate: false;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 span.TitleChar {font-family: Calibri Light !important;color: #323E4F !important;letter-spacing: 0.0034in !important;font-size: 26pt !important;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 div {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 table {margin-left: 0in;border-collapse: collapse;writing-mode: lr-tb;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 table tr {height: 0in;keep-together: auto;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 table td, table th {background-color: transparent;vertical-align: top;wrap-option: wrap;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p {keep-with-next: auto;keep-together: auto;widows: 2;orphans: 2;break-before: auto;border: none;text-align: left;writing-mode: lr-tb;margin-bottom: 0.1111in;line-height: 1.07;background-color: transparent;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7c0516616d9 p span {font-family: Calibri;font-weight: normal;font-style: normal;text-transform: none;font-variant: normal;text-shadow: none;letter-spacing: normal;font-size: 11pt;background-color: transparent;text-decoration: none;text-decoration-color: font-color;language: en;country: GB;hyphenate: true;}

Questions based on Passage for Practising Logical ReasoningDirections for Q. No. 1 to 10 : Read the following passage carefully and then answer the questions in the form of conclusions based on the passage.Mark your answer as :(a) if the conclusion is definitely true,(b) if the conclusion is probably true,(c) if the data are inadequate to answer,(d) if the conclusion is probably false,(e) if the conclusion is definitely false.There is some controversy about the percentage of population below the poverty line in India. The criteria for the poverty line is based on person's nutritional requirement in terms of calories. It is assumed that the minimum nutritional requirement per person per day in rural areas is 2,400 calories whereas it is 2,200 calories in urban areas. If the household is unable to bear the expenditure for this level of nutrition, it is categorised as below the poverty line. There is also a view that, along with calories, the amount of protein intake be treated as a criterion as it is related to physical energy, mental alertness and resistance to infection.1. Many Indians, who are below the poverty line, get necessary amount of proteins.2. People living above the poverty line are less likely to suffer from infections.3. India's poverty alleviation programmes can only succeed after reaching agreement about the poverty line.4. People in urban areas are less physically weak compared to people in rural areas.5. In other countries, there is no controversy about defining the poverty line.The most empirical argument in favour of prayer is that it relieves the mind of tension, which is the natural concomitant of a life of hurry and worry. It neutralises mental repressions and purifies the sub consciousness. It releases an extra amount of hope and energy and thus enables a person to face life squarely. Life is not all sweetness, enjoyment and success; it is drudgery, pain and failure too.6. Prayer is an important part of all religions.7. People are interested in finding out effects of prayer.8. Subconsciousness plays no role in our life.9. There are some arguments for the benefits of prayer, which can be tested.10. Prayer, by direct miracles, removes hurdles and difficulties from our life. ANSWER KEYAns.1 - c. Data inadequate.Ans.2 - b. It is given in the last line of the passage that protein is related to resistance to infections.Ans.3 - c. Nothing has been discussed in the passage regarding agreement about poverty line.Ans.4 - b. It is probably true.Ans.5 - c. Data inadequate.Ans.6 - c. Data adequate.Ans.7 - e. Conclusion is definitely false.Ans. 8 - e. Conclusion is definitely false because it has been given in the passage that prayer purifies the sub consciousness. Hence, subconscious has a role in our life.Ans 9 - a. Conclusion is definitely true as it has been given in the opening line of the passage.Ans.10 - e. Conclusion is definitely false because it is given in the passage, prayer has an indirect impact on the life of human beings.(function($) { //footnotes $('.defaultNote').children(":first").css('cursor', 'pointer'); $('.defaultNote').children(":first").click(function(){ var gotoID = '#' +

$(this).parent().attr('id'); $('html, body').animate({ scrollTop: $('a[href="' + gotoID + '"]').offset().top - 60, }, 250, 'linear') }); }(jQuery)); var numFormat = ",."; (function($) { "use strict"; //do some cleaning on load var sortCells = $('td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]'); sortCells.each(function(){ var first = $(this).text().trim().charAt(0); if (first == '@'){ var oldHTML = $(this).html(); var newHTML = oldHTML.replace('@', ''); $(this).html(newHTML); } }); function sortingTable(node, pos, ordBy){ var rows = node.children('tbody').children('tr').get(); rows.sort(function(a, b) { var X = $(a).children('td').eq(pos).text().toUpperCase(); var Y = $(b).children('td').eq(pos).text().toUpperCase(); if (numFormat != '.,'){ //we are dealing with a different locale and we need to do some //transformation in numbers X = convert2number(X); Y = convert2number(Y); } else { X = X.replace(/,/g, '').replace(/ /g, ''); Y = Y.replace(/,/g, '').replace(/ /g, ''); } var currencies = ['$', '¥', '£', '€']; var arrayLength = currencies.length; var XX = X; var YY = Y; for (var i = 0; i < arrayLength; i++) { XX = XX.replace(currencies[i], ''); YY = YY.replace(currencies[i], ''); } if (!isNaN(XX) && !isNaN(YY)){ var floatXX = parseFloat(XX); var floatYY = parseFloat(YY); return -(floatYY-floatXX) * ordBy; } else if (!isNaN(XX) && isNaN(YY)){ return -1 * ordBy; } else if (isNaN(XX) && !isNaN(YY)){ return ordBy; } else { if(X < Y) { return -1 * ordBy; } if(X > Y) { return 1 * ordBy; } return 0; } }); $.each(rows, function(index, row) { node.children('tbody').append(row); }); } function removeTableCellDecoration() { $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").removeClass('sortDecorator'); } //unbind the click event just in case we are loading more than one document $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").off('click'); $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").click(function(){ removeTableCellDecoration(); $(this).addClass('sortDecorator'); //get desired ordering var ordering = $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering'); if (ordering == 'ASC'){ var ordBy = -1; $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering', 'DESC'); } else { var ordBy = 1; $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering', 'ASC'); } var cellPosition = $(this).prevAll().length; var table = $(this).parents('table:first'); sortingTable(table, cellPosition, ordBy); }); function convert2number(str) { str = str.trim(); if (str.match(/^\d+/)) { //we have to take special care when the thousand separators are '.' var result_0 = str.replace(/\./g, '_@_'); var result_1 = result_0.replace(window.numFormat[0], '.'); var result = result_1.replace(/_@_/g, ''); result .replace(/ /g, ''); return result; } else { return str; } } }(jQuery));

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