BLOGS

Sources of the Indian Constitution

Aparna Shukla · 30 Sep 2021

.docxpressoPlugin { font-size: 83.35%; } .h5p_layout { box-sizing: content-box !important; } .h5p_layout *{ float: none; text-align: initial; box-sizing: border-box; } /*to make sure that floating elements are always inside the document bounds*/ .h5p_layout:after { content: " "; display: block; height: 0; clear: both; visibility: hidden; } /* a default layout for documents without maste styles */ .h5p_default_layout { margin-top: 3.6rem; margin-left: 8.50464rem; margin-bottom: 3.6rem; margin-right: 8.50464rem; writing-mode: lr-tb; } /*hack for IE */ wbr:after { content: "\00200B"; } /*hack to get some extra top margin for anchors if needed*/ .h5p_layout span[id^="_Toc"]{ padding-top: 10px; margin-top: -10px; } /* Remove unwanted numbering styles */ .h5p_layout .removeNumbering:before{ content: initial !important; display: none; all: initial !important; } /* give zero default top and bottom paddings for paragraphs*/ .h5p_layout p { color: #000000; line-height: 1; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout span { color: #000000; font-weight: normal; } .h5p_layout span.dropcap { color: inherit; font-family: inherit !important; } .h5p_layout h1, .h5p_layout h2, .h5p_layout h3, .h5p_layout h4, .h5p_layout h5, .h5p_layout h6 { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; font-family: inherit; font-weight: 500; line-height: 1; color: inherit; } /* give zero default top and bottom paddings for paragraphs in tables*/ .h5p_layout table p { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout ul, .h5p_layout ol { list-style-type: none; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0.5em; padding-left: 0; } .h5p_layout ul li, .h5p_layout ol li { list-style-type: none; margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0.5em; } .h5p_layout li p { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout table { border: none; } .h5p_layout td { vertical-align: top; border: none; } .h5p_layout th { vertical-align: top; border: none; } .h5p_layout div { margin-bottom: 10pt; } .h5p_layout img { margin: 0; padding: 0; } .h5p_layout ul ul { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; } .h5p_layout li { margin-top: 0; margin-bottom: 0; list-style-type: none !important; } .h5p_layout ul, .h5p_layout ol { list-style-type: none !important; } .h5p_layout td[data-sorting] p:before, .h5p_layout th[data-sorting] p:before { content: ' '; padding-right: 16px; background: url(background-position: left center; background-repeat: no-repeat; } .sortDecorator { border-bottom: 3px solid #b70000 !important; } /* This is a spacial class designed to remove unwanted bullets when a li has ul as its first child*/ .h5p_layout .removeBullet:before { content: none !important; }

/*responsive tables*/ .h5p_layout div.dxoResponsiveTable{ margin: 0 !important; padding: 0 !important; overflow-x: auto !important; overflow-y: hidden; } /* chart tooltips */ .c3-tooltip-container td.name { white-space: nowrap; } /* External services*/ .h5p_layout iframe { resize: vertical; border: 1px solid #fff; } .h5p_layout div.youtube { position:relative; padding-bottom:56.25%; height:0; overflow:hidden; background-color: transparent; } .h5p_layout div.youtube iframe { resize: none; position:absolute; top:0; left:0; width:100%; height:100%; } div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P1 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;break-before: page !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P1 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P2 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b span.T3 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;language: en !important;country: US !important;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P4 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P4 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b col.TableColumn6 {width: 2.6548in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b col.TableColumn7 {width: 1.7715in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b table.Table5 {width: 4.4263in !important;margin-left: 0in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow8 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell9 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P10 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P10 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-weight: bold;font-style: italic;font-size: 12pt;text-decoration: single;text-decoration: underline;text-decoration-style: solid;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell11 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P12 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in

!important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P12 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-weight: bold;font-style: italic;font-size: 12pt;text-decoration: single;text-decoration: underline;text-decoration-style: solid;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow13 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell14 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P15 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P15 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell16 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P17 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P17 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow18 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell19 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P20 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P20 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell21 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P22 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P22 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow23 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell24 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in

!important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P25 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P25 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell26 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P27 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P27 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow28 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell29 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P30 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P30 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell31 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P32 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P32 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow33 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell34 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P35 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P35 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language:

en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell36 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P37 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P37 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow38 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell39 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P40 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P40 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell41 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P42 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P42 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow43 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell44 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P45 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P45 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell46 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P47 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5

!important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P47 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow48 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell49 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P50 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P50 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell51 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P52 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P52 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow53 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell54 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P55 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P55 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell56 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P57 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P57 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow58 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell59 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right:

0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P60 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P60 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell61 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P62 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P62 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow63 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell64 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P65 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P65 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell66 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P67 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P67 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow68 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell69 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P70 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P70 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell71 {border: 1px solid #000000

!important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P72 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P72 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow73 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell74 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P75 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P75 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell76 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P77 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P77 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow78 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell79 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P80 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P80 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell81 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P82 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P82 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate:

false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow83 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell84 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P85 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P85 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell86 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P87 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P87 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow88 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell89 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P90 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P90 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell91 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P92 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P92 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow93 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell94 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P95 {vertical-align: baseline

!important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P95 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell96 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P97 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P97 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b tr.TableRow98 {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell99 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P100 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P100 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b td.TableCell101 {border: 1px solid #000000 !important;writing-mode: lr-tb;padding-top: 0in !important;padding-left: 0.075in !important;padding-bottom: 0in !important;padding-right: 0.075in !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P102 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;margin-bottom: 0in !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P102 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P103 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P103 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Times New Roman;font-size: 12pt;language: en;country: US;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P104 {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;text-align: justify !important;line-height: 1.5 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b span.T105 {font-family: Times New Roman !important;font-size: 12pt !important;language: en !important;country: US !important;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b div.a0 {border: 0.01042in none !important;background-color: transparent !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b div.a1 {border: 0.01042in none

!important;background-color: transparent !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.Normal {vertical-align: baseline !important;line-height: 1.06 !important;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.Normal span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b span.DefaultParagraphFont {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b div {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b div.Graphics {font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P2 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p.P104 span {font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-family: Calibri;hyphenate: false;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b table {margin-left: 0in;border-collapse: collapse;writing-mode: lr-tb;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b table tr {height: 0in;keep-together: auto;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b table td, table th {background-color: transparent;vertical-align: top;wrap-option: wrap;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p {keep-with-next: auto;keep-together: auto;widows: 2;orphans: 2;break-before: auto;border: none;text-align: left;writing-mode: lr-tb;margin-bottom: 0.1111in;line-height: 1.07;background-color: transparent;font-size: 11pt;} div#h5p_6a7bf465eea4b p span {font-family: Calibri;font-weight: normal;font-style: normal;text-transform: none;font-variant: normal;letter-spacing: normal;font-size: 11pt;background-color: transparent;text-decoration: none;text-decoration-color: font-color;language: en;country: IN;hyphenate: true;}

Some features of Constitution of India are said to be borrowed from certain other Constitutions and it is proved that at the time of framing of Constitution of India, the framework of Constitution did examine the other existing Constitutions in the world for the purpose of an aid to draft the Indian Constitution and we did adopt certain features from those Constitution either because such features did exist in Indian Societies or these features were goals or aspirations of Indian National freedom Struggle and suited to Indian Society. The Fact that these features were taken from some other Constitution does not imply that we have borrowed them from those Constitution rather we have adopted them as they suited the Indian Society. In fact, Dr. Ambedkar have commented that even if we have taken their features from other Constitution, it does not amount to Plagiarism as no country has patent upon these features.Some of the main features which have been inspired by other Constitution are as follows:FeaturesCountryThe words ‘Equality’, ‘liberty’ and ‘Fraternity’FranceFreedom of Trade and Commerce AustraliaDoctrine of Basic StructureGermanyFundamental DutiesUSSREmergency and Suspension of Fundamental Rights during EmergencyGermanyDirective Principle of State PolicyIrelandFederalismUnited States of AmericaJudicial ReviewUnited States of AmericaParliamentary form of GovernmentUnited

KingdomVarious WritsUnited KingdomRule of LawUnited KingdomProcedure established by lawUnited Kingdom and JapanFederation with strong centerCanadaResiduary powers of the Parliament or CentreCanadaAppointment of GovernorsCanadaAdvisory Jurisdiction of Supreme CourtCanadaFundamental Rights United States of AmericaAmendmentSouth Africa (function($) { //footnotes $('.defaultNote').children(":first").css('cursor', 'pointer'); $('.defaultNote').children(":first").click(function(){ var gotoID = '#' + $(this).parent().attr('id'); $('html, body').animate({ scrollTop: $('a[href="' + gotoID + '"]').offset().top - 60, }, 250, 'linear') }); }(jQuery)); var numFormat = ",."; (function($) { "use strict"; //do some cleaning on load var sortCells = $('td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]'); sortCells.each(function(){ var first = $(this).text().trim().charAt(0); if (first == '@'){ var oldHTML = $(this).html(); var newHTML = oldHTML.replace('@', ''); $(this).html(newHTML); } }); function sortingTable(node, pos, ordBy){ var rows = node.children('tbody').children('tr').get(); rows.sort(function(a, b) { var X = $(a).children('td').eq(pos).text().toUpperCase(); var Y = $(b).children('td').eq(pos).text().toUpperCase(); if (numFormat != '.,'){ //we are dealing with a different locale and we need to do some //transformation in numbers X = convert2number(X); Y = convert2number(Y); } else { X = X.replace(/,/g, '').replace(/ /g, ''); Y = Y.replace(/,/g, '').replace(/ /g, ''); } var currencies = ['$', '¥', '£', '€']; var arrayLength = currencies.length; var XX = X; var YY = Y; for (var i = 0; i < arrayLength; i++) { XX = XX.replace(currencies[i], ''); YY = YY.replace(currencies[i], ''); } if (!isNaN(XX) && !isNaN(YY)){ var floatXX = parseFloat(XX); var floatYY = parseFloat(YY); return -(floatYY-floatXX) * ordBy; } else if (!isNaN(XX) && isNaN(YY)){ return -1 * ordBy; } else if (isNaN(XX) && !isNaN(YY)){ return ordBy; } else { if(X < Y) { return -1 * ordBy; } if(X > Y) { return 1 * ordBy; } return 0; } }); $.each(rows, function(index, row) { node.children('tbody').append(row); }); } function removeTableCellDecoration() { $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").removeClass('sortDecorator'); } //unbind the click event just in case we are loading more than one document $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").off('click'); $("td[data-sorting], th[data-sorting]").click(function(){ removeTableCellDecoration(); $(this).addClass('sortDecorator'); //get desired ordering var ordering = $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering'); if (ordering == 'ASC'){ var ordBy = -1; $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering', 'DESC'); } else { var ordBy = 1; $(this).attr('data-sortOrdering', 'ASC'); } var cellPosition = $(this).prevAll().length; var table = $(this).parents('table:first'); sortingTable(table, cellPosition, ordBy); }); function convert2number(str) { str = str.trim(); if (str.match(/^\d+/)) { //we have to take special care when the thousand separators are '.' var result_0 = str.replace(/\./g, '_@_'); var result_1 = result_0.replace(window.numFormat[0], '.'); var result = result_1.replace(/_@_/g, '');

result .replace(/ /g, ''); return result; } else { return str; } } }(jQuery));

First published on February 20, 2021.